

# HOW THE FUTURE OF SOFTWARE HAS TO BE DIFFERENT



Innovation Invention Creation Novelty Unique Useful Valuable New C Asymco

# Nothing is more powerful Than an idea whose Time has come

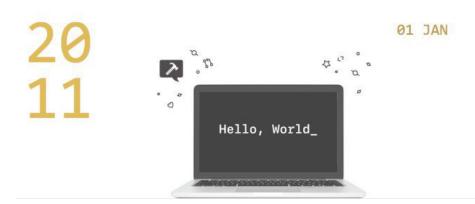
## **Victor Hugo**

# INNOVATION





Most of the time it's not a new idea. It's doing the right <u>thing</u> at the right <u>time</u> in the right <u>place</u>.



#### Travis Cl's first pull request

Travis CI's launch in 2011 provided consistent, reliable continuous integration (CI) for open source and private projects—and one of the first tools developers to integrate with GitHub. Jenkins and CircleCI were founded around the same time, making 2011 an important year for CI—and software in general. Tests have become a critical part of writing more secure, reliable code. To learn more, <u>check out the top ten CI tools</u> used on GitHub.







| Conversation 14 -Commits 36        | Checks 2 | E) Files changed 15 | +159 -18            |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| -O- d356155 — Remove rollout check |          |                     | 2 successful checks |
|                                    |          |                     |                     |

Travis CI

- ✓ Travis CI Branch
- Travis CI Pull Request

| Travis CI - | Pull | Req | uest |
|-------------|------|-----|------|
|-------------|------|-----|------|

#### ✓ Success

( built an hour ago in 4 minutes

- -O- d356155 by @joecorcoran
- ha-gh-check-api

#### **Build Passed**

✓ The build passed. This is a change from the previous build, which failed.

DETAILS

This is a pull request build.

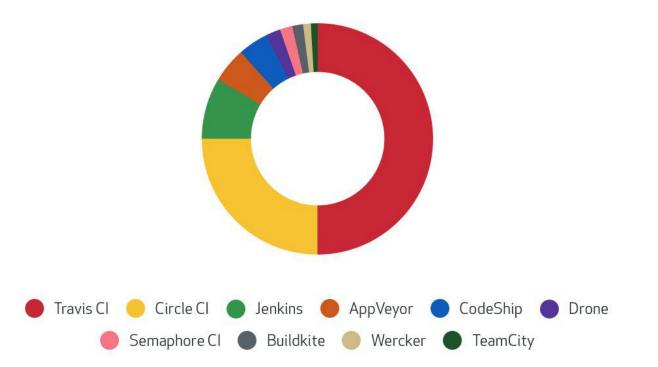
It is running a build against the merge commit, after merging #1 [WIP] Add GitHub Apps logic. Any changes that have been made to the master branch before the build ran are also included.

C Re-run

#### **Jobs and Stages**

### Top 10 Cl systems used with GitHub.com

(based on most used commit status contexts)



# INNOVATION





Most of the time it's not a new idea. It's doing the right <u>thing</u> at the right <u>time</u> in the right <u>place</u>.



Sometimes it happens when you put two disciplines together.

Home > Security News > Cybersecurity News > Malicious code in npm 'event-stream' package targets a bitcoln wallet and causes...

address Istatu

## Malicious code in npm 'event-stream' package targets a bitcoin wallet and causes 8 million downloads in two months

By Savia Lobo - November 28, 2018 - 9:46 am 💿 1682

Cybersecurity News

#### One-in-two JavaScript project audits by NPM tools sniff out at least one vulnerability...

...and those devs are then applying patches, we hope

By Thomas Claburn in San Francisco 22 Aug 2018 at 19:57 13 🖵 SHARE 🔻



JavaScript library custodian NPM, after years of security scrambling, looks to be getting a grip on its code safety.

There was that incident in May when NPM swiftly removed a backdoored package following complaints. No real damage was done.

## 50 percent of all JavaScript projects Had at least one security vulnerability In 2018

# The average JavaScript application pulls in 742 dependencies.

**Dependabot** 

|            | Direct dependencies | Indirect dependencies | Total |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| JavaScript | 30                  | 712                   | 742   |
| Ruby       | 38                  | 87                    | 125   |
| Rust       | 12                  | 86                    | 98    |
| PHP        | 16                  | 57                    | 73    |
| Python     | 35                  | 33                    | 68    |

Source: Applications monitored by Dependabot

|            |               | This repos        | itory has been arch | ived by the o | owner. It is now | read-only. |   |        |     |        |    |
|------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|---|--------|-----|--------|----|
| <b>•</b>   |               | 6                 |                     |               |                  |            | 6 |        |     | 00     |    |
| 🖵 Gurparta | ap / aescrypt |                   |                     |               |                  | O Watch ▼  | 5 | * Star | 148 | ¥ Fork | 39 |
| <> Code    | () Issues 7   | 🕅 Pull requests 👩 | Projects 0          | 💷 Wiki        | Insights         |            |   |        |     |        |    |

A simple and opinionated AES encrypt / decrypt Ruby gem that just works.

| T 20 commits                 | 🐉 1 branch                                | ♥ 2 releases               | <b>1</b> co     | ontributor   |             | কাঁু MIT              |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| Branch: master ▼             |   | C                          | Create new file | Upload files | Find file   | Clone or download -   |
| Gurpartap Merge pull request | #2 from jameswomack/master                |                            |                 | Late         | st commit 4 | 3440a4 on 20 Mar 2013 |
| lib                          | Required for ope                          | eration w/ Ruby 2          |                 |              |             | 6 years ago           |
| .gitignore                   | Add the helper r                          | methods for quick enc/dec. |                 |              |             | 6 years ago           |
| Gemfile                      | Add the helper r                          |                            |                 |              | 6 years ago |                       |
|                              | Add the helper methods for quick enc/dec. |                            |                 |              | 6 years ago |                       |
| README.md                    | Update READM                              | Update README.md           |                 |              |             | 6 years ago           |
| Rakefile                     | Add the helper methods for quick enc/dec. |                            |                 |              | 6 years ago |                       |
| aescrypt.gemspec             | Required for ope                          | eration w/ Ruby 2          |                 |              |             | 6 years ago           |

E README.md

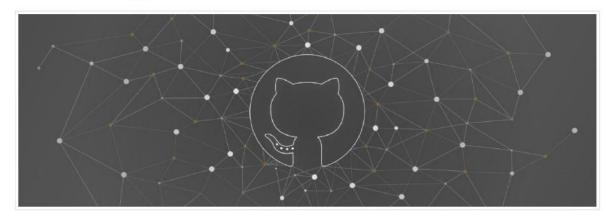
#### **AESCrypt - Simple AES encryption / decryption for Ruby**

| Gurpartap / aescrypt |   | O Watch ▼ | 5 | ★ Star | 148 | ¥ Fork | 39         |
|----------------------|---|-----------|---|--------|-----|--------|------------|
| ⇔ Code ① Issues 7    | 17 Pull requests 5 III Projects 0 III Wiki Insights |           |   |        |     |        |            |
| Pulse                | Dependency graph                                    |           |   |        |     |        |            |
| Contributors         |   |           |   |        |     |        |            |
| Community            | Dependencies Dependents                             |           |   |        |     |        |            |
| Commits              | Repositories that depend on aescrypt                |           |   |        |     |        |            |
| Code frequency       | ☑ 216 Repositories                                  |           |   |        |     |        |            |
| Dependency graph     |   |           |   |        |     |        |            |
| Network              | kishankpatel / inset-crm-heroku                     |           |   |        |     | ★0     | 80         |
| Forks                | dhf0820 / LogProcessor                              |           |   |        |     | ★0     | % <b>0</b> |
|                      | jiangfanglu / haonzhao_admin                        |           |   |        |     | ★0     | 80         |
|                      | CDoru / bemyeyes-server                             |           |   |        |     | * 0    | 2 20       |

### The GitHub Blog

### How security alerts are keeping your code safer

🛗 Mar 21, 2018 🛛 🙆 msantosm 🛛 💼 Data



As more developers draw from existing code libraries to build new tools, tracking changes in dependencies like security vulnerabilities has become more difficult. Since the launch of security alerts last year, we've taken an active role in alerting project maintainers of known-vulnerable libraries in RubyGems for Ruby and npm for Javascript. In almost all cases, there's a new, patched version of the library we can recommend in the alert. Here's a summary of how security alerts have been used to protect your code so far.

## **98 percent of reported vulnerabilities Get remediated in maintained projects**

# 800,000 resolved security issues last year



#### Open source adoption

- 78% of vulnerabilities are found in indirect dependencies
- Growth in indexed packages, 2017 to 2018
- Maven Central 102%
- PyPI 40%
- npm 37%
- NuGet 26%
- RubyGems 5.6%
- npm reported 304 billion downloads for 2018



#### Known vulnerabilities

- 88% growth in application vulnerabilities over two years
- In 2018, vulnerabilities for npm grew by 47%. Maven Central and PHP Packagist disclosures grew by 27% and 56% respectively



## Security alerts for Java, .NET, on-prem & via API

| org.apache.httpcomponents:httpclient   | GitHub Connect   |
|--|--|
| <b>A</b> Open GitHub opened this alert 10 hours ago  | Your GitHub Enterprise instance is <b>connected to GitHub.com</b> .  |
| 1 org.apache.httpcomponents:httpclient vulnerability found in pom.xml 10 hours ago   | Disconnect from GitHub.com   |
| Remediation<br>Upgrade org.apache.httpcomponents:httpclient to version 4.3.6 or later. For example:  | A disconnection will prevent users from searching content on GitHub.com and sharing Enterprise contribution counts on<br>their GitHub.com profiles. At disconnection, the GitHub App and it's installation will be deleted from the connected<br>organization on GitHub.com and the credentials stored on your GitHub Enterprise environment will be revoked and<br>deleted. |
| <dependency><br/><groupid>org.apache.httpcomponents</groupid><br/><artifactid>httpclient</artifactid><br/><version>[4.3.6,)</version><br/></dependency>  | Users can search GitHub.com<br>Allow users to search public repositories, code, commits, issues, topics, and users on GitHub.com.<br>Enabled -   |
| Always verify the validity and compatibility of suggestions with your codebase.  | Users can search private repositories on GitHub.com  |
| Details  | Allow connected users to include search results from private repositories in the connected GitHub.com organization if the GitHub.com account has access to the content.           Enabled -         ① Requires users to connect to a GitHub.com account.   |
| CVE-2015-5262 🖪 moderate severity  |  |
| Vulnerable versions: < 4.3.6<br>Patched version: 4.3.6   | Users can share contribution counts to GitHub.com  |
| http/conn/ssl/SSLConnectionSocketFactory.java in Apache HttpComponents HttpClient before 4.3.6<br>ignores the http.socket.timeout configuration setting during an SSL handshake, which allows remote<br>attackers to cause a denial of service (HTTPS call hand) via upspecified vectors | Allow connected users to include contribution counts from this GitHub Enterprise environment to their GitHub.com profile.  |

## For all the CLI lovers

git push Counting objects: 3, done. Delta compression using up to 4 threads. Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done. Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 295 bytes | 295.00 KiB/s, done. Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0) remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object. remote: remote: GitHub found 22 vulnerabilities on JessRudder/text-animation-tests's default branch (2 critical, 4 high, 15 moderate, 1 low). To find out more, visit: https://github.com/JessRudder/text-animation-tests/network/alerts remote: remote: To https://github.com/JessRudder/text-animation-tests.git 07052a9..41451c3 screenshot -> screenshot

### **Token Scanning for public repositories**

When you push commits to a public repository, or switch a private repository to public, GitHub scans the contents of the commits or repository for tokens issued by the following service providers:

> Amazon Web Services (AWS)

>Azure

> GitHub

Google Cloud

Slack

Stripe

When GitHub detects a set of credentials, we notify the service provider who issued the token. The service provider may revoke the token, issue a new token, or reach out to you directly.

## More than 60,000 public cloud keys Found and revoked In the first three months

# INNOVATION





Most of the time it's not a new idea. It's doing the right <u>thing</u> at the right <u>time</u> in the right <u>place</u>.



Sometimes it happens when you put two disciplines together.



Sometimes it's about data, mostly structured data.



| Year  | Breakthroughs in Al  | Datasets (First Available)   | Algorithms (First Proposed)                      |
|-------|--|--|--|
| 1994  | Human-level spontaneous speech<br>recognition  | Spoken Wall Street Journal articles and other texts (1991)   | Hidden Markov Model (1984)                       |
| 1997  | IBM Deep Blue defeated Garry Kasparov  | 700,000 Grandmaster chess games, aka<br>"The Extended Book" (1991)   | Negascout planning algorithm (1983)              |
| 2005  | Google's Arabic- and Chinese-to-English<br>translation   | 1.8 trillion tokens from Google Web and<br>News pages (collected in 2005)                                  | Statistical machine translation algorithm (1988) |
| 2011  | IBM Watson became the world Jeopardy!<br>champion  | 8.6 million documents from Wikipedia,<br>Wiktionary, Wikiquote, and Project<br>Gutenberg (updated in 2010) | Mixture-of-Experts algorithm (1991)              |
| 2014  | Google's GoogLeNet object classification<br>at near-human performance  | ImageNet corpus of 1.5 million labeled<br>images and 1,000 object categories (2010)                        | Convolution neural network<br>algorithm (1989)   |
| 2015  | Google's Deepmind achieved human<br>parity in playing 29 Atari games by<br>learning general control from video | Arcade Learning Environment dataset of over 50 Atari games (2013)  | Q-learning algorithm (1992)                      |
| Avera | ge No. of Years to Breakthrough:   | 3 years  | 18 years   |

#### Google Dataset Search

Common vulnerabilities and

exposures www.europeandataportal.eu



Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures data.public.lu Updated 8 avr. 2016

W

#### DorLock

data.wu.ac.at opendata.socrata.com

Updated Aug 21, 2011

kaggle CVE (Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures) www.kaggle.com

Updated May 24, 2018

### kaggle

CVE (Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures)



Dataset updated May 24, 2018

Authors Vignesh Sathiamoorthy

License CC0: Public Domain

Available download formats from providers JSON, ZIP

#### Description

This file contains information about publicly known information from security vulnerabilities in software and hardware along with their corresponding exposures. The data is pulled from https://www.circl.lu/opendata/

About

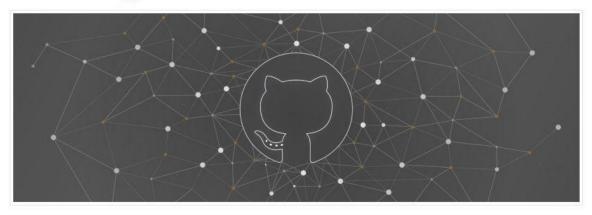
Х

11

### C The GitHub Blog

# Applying machine intelligence to GitHub security alerts

🛗 Oct 09, 2018 🛛 👰 bathompso



Last year, we released security alerts that track security vulnerabilities in Ruby and JavaScript packages. Since then, we've identified more than four million of these vulnerabilities and added support for Python. In our launch post, we mentioned that all vulnerabilities with CVE IDs are included in security alerts, but sometimes there are vulnerabilities that are not disclosed in the National Vulnerability Database. Fortunately, our collection of security alerts can be supplemented with vulnerabilities detected from activity within our developer community.

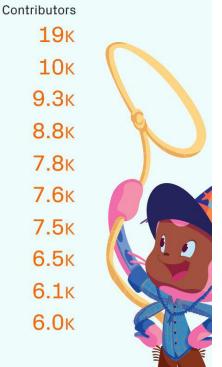
## 500 TB Data Across 10 years of history

# 1,500,000,000 Commits every year

## 100 Million Repositories 1.6 repos created every second

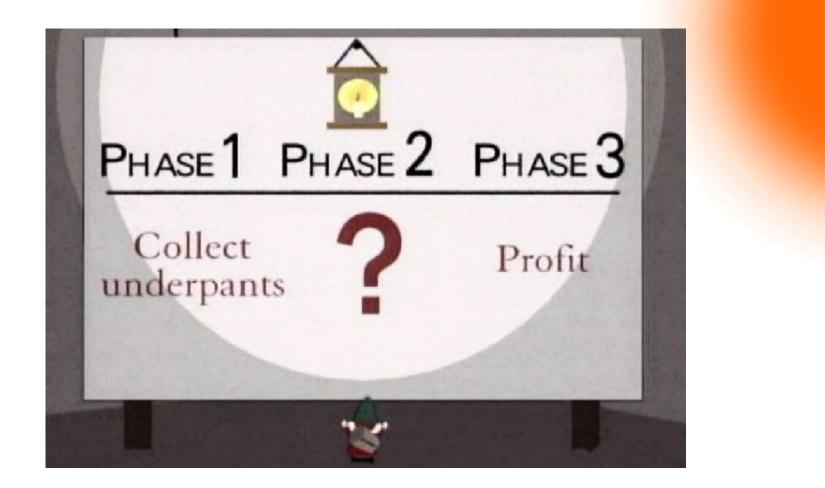
## Top 10 repositories by contributors

- 1 Microsoft/vscode
- 2 facebook/react-native
- 3 tensorflow/tensorflow
- 4 angular/angular-cli
- 5 MicrosoftDocs/azure-docs
- 6 angular/angular
- 7 ansible/ansible
- 8 kubernetes/kubernetes
- 9 npm/npm
- 10 DefinitelyTyped/DefinitelyTyped 6.0



# **200,000,000 Pull Requests From 31 Million Developers**





#### **DevOps**

### 'We think autonomous coding is a very real thing' – GitHub CEO imagines a future without programmers

Hello, world? More like: Goodbye, world

By Thomas Claburn in San Francisco 11 Oct 2017 at 20:18 63 🖵 SHARE ▼





# Computer Programmers

SOC CODE: 15-1131

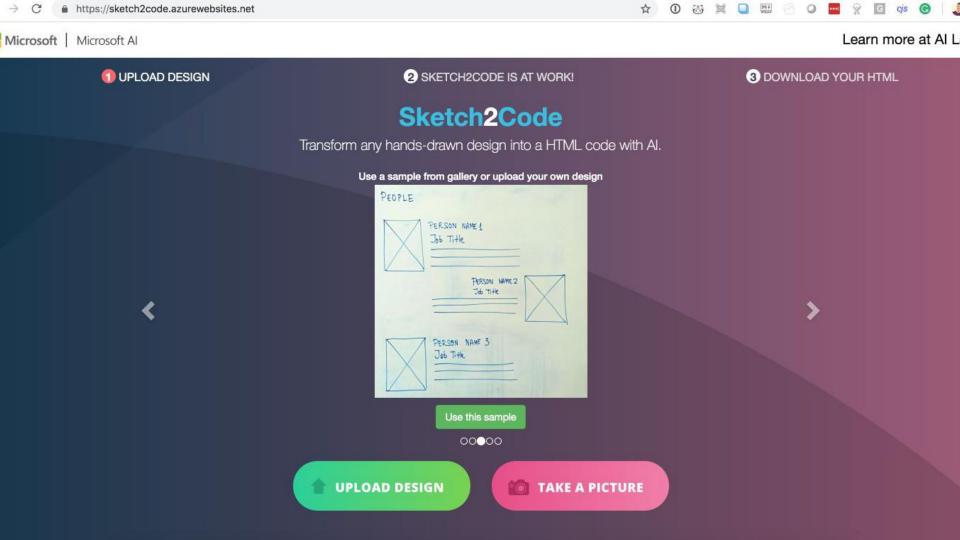
Create, modify, and test the code, forms, and script that allow computer applications to run. Work from specifications drawn up by software developers or other individuals. May assist software developers by analyzing user needs and designing software solutions. May develop and write computer programs to store, locate, and retrieve specific documents, data, and information.

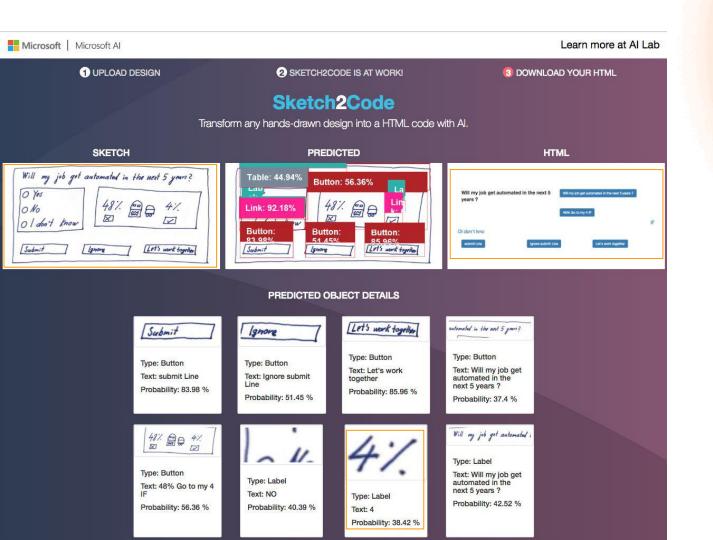
AUTOMATION RISK LEVEL Start worrying or 48% probability of automation PROJECTED GROWTH



by 2024







4%

# Software Developers, Applications

SOC CODE: 15-1132

Develop, create, and modify general computer applications software or specialized utility programs. Analyze user needs and develop software solutions. Design software or customize software for client use with the aim of optimizing operational efficiency. May analyze and design databases within an application area, working individually or coordinating database development as part of a team. May supervise computer programmers.



PROJECTED GROWTH

https://willrobotstakemyjob.com/















#### Codeai fixes: remove dead code #66

| Con | versation 2 - Commits 4 🕆 Files changed 4   |   |                | +0 -4  |
|-----|---|---|----------------|--|
|     | C0deAi commented on Oct 13, 2017  | Contributor                                       | + 🕲            | Reviewers  |
|     | CodeAi suggests the removal of 4 lines of dead code in model.cpp, and normalize.cpp.  | parser.cpp, starspace.cpp                         | D <sub>r</sub> | iedw ·   |
|     | 1   |   |                | Assignees<br>No one assigned                           |
|     | CodeAi added some commits on Oct 13, 2017   |   |                | Labels   |
|     | Remove dead code, CWE 561   |   | b440cbe        | CLA Signed   |
|     | Remove dead code, CWE 561   |   | ea5f4f9        |  |
|     | <ul> <li>Remove dead code, CWE 561</li> </ul>   |   | 0ca685a        | Projects   |
|     | facebook-github-bot commented on Oct 13, 2017   | + 😧 👔   | ‡ ×            | None yet   |
|     | Thank you for your pull request and welcome to our community. We<br>our Contributor License Agreement, and we don't seem to have you<br>review and merge your code, please sign up at https://code.faceboo<br>contributing on behalf of someone else (eg your employer), the indi | on file. In order for us to k.com/cla. If you are | gn             | Milestone<br>No milestone<br>Notifications             |
|     | sufficient and your employer may need the corporate CLA signed.   |   |                | 40 Subscribe   |
|     | If you have received this in error or have any questions, please contra-  | act us at cla@fb.com. Tha                         | anks!          | You're not receiving<br>notifications from this thread |
|     | S & facebook-github-bot added the CLA Signed label on Oct 16,   | 2017  |                | 3 participants   |
|     | facebook-github-bot commented on Oct 16, 2017   | + 🕒 - 1   | ‡ ×            | 📣 🕸 🔛  |
|     | Thank you for signing our Contributor License Agreement. We can n<br>(and any) Facebook open source project. Thanks!  | ow accept your code for                           | this           |  |
|     | ledw approved these changes on Oct 16, 2017   | View ch   |                |  |

# Auto-fix tool gets more programmers to upgrade code, study finds

- Date: October 16, 2017
- Source: North Carolina State University
- Summary: Failure to make necessary upgrades to software code can have dire consequences, such as the major data breach at Equifax. A recent study finds that auto-fix tools are effective ways to get programmers to make the relevant upgrades -- if programmers opt to use them.



# Suggested changes



derekprior 2 hours ago

Author may be nil, so we should handle this somehow. How about:

| Sugges | sted ch | ange Beta (i)     | Give us feedbac    |
|--------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 10     | -       | author.name       |                    |
| 10     | +       | author&.name.to_s |                    |
|        |         |                   | Apply suggestion - |
|        |         | Update app/       | /models/post.rb    |
|        |         |                   | Commit changes     |

# Batching multiple suggestions in one commit

| anaes fr     | om all commits ▼ Jump to ▼ +3 -3 ■  |  | Diff settings -      | Commit suggestions 2 - | Re | view cha | anges |
|--------------|---|--|----------------------|------------------------|----|----------|-------|
|              | LICENSE   | Apply suggestions from                   |                      |                        |    |          | în ,  |
| ± <u></u> ±2 | @@ -6,15 +6,15 @@ Permission is   | Add an optional extende                  | d description        |                        |    | 6 6      |       |
| 7 7          | of this software and associated<br>in the Software without restric<br>to use, copy, modify, merge, pu |  |                      |                        |    |          |       |
| 9            | - copies of the Software, and to  | Commit changes<br>ermit persoasd sdas1 m | the Software is 3333 | 333                    |    |          |       |
| Ģ            | monalisa 19 hours ago Owner   |  |                      |                        |    |          |       |
|              | Suggested change Beta (i)   |  |                      | Give us feedback       |    |          |       |
|              | 9 - copies of the Software, and   | d to permit persoasd sda                 | s1 m the Software i  | s 333333               |    |          |       |
|              | 9 + copies of the Software, and   | d to permit persoasd sda                 | s1 m the Software i  | s 333333444            |    |          |       |
|              | Pending in batch  | Remo                                     | re from batch Comn   | nit suggestions 2      |    |          |       |

|          | 💩 login_flow.py — ~/Wobsite/glas   |
|----------|--|
| *        | login_flow.py  |
| 1        | <pre>uName = getRequestString("username");</pre>   |
| 2        | <pre>uPass = getRequestString("userpassword");</pre>   |
| 3        |  |
| 4        | <pre>sql = 'SELECT * FROM Users WHERE Name ="' + uName + '" AND Pass ="' + uPass + '"'</pre> |
| 5        |  |
| 6<br>7   |  |
| 8        |  |
| 9        |  |
| 10       |  |
| 11       |  |
| 12<br>13 |  |
|          |  |
| 14       |  |
| 15<br>16 |  |
| 17       |  |
| 18       |  |
| 19       |  |
| 20       |  |

|   | 🚳 login_flow.py — ~/Wobsite/glas   |
|---|--|
| Ş | login_flow.py  |
| 1 | <pre>uName = getRequestString("username");</pre>   |
|   | <pre>uPass = getRequestString("userpassword");</pre>   |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   | # A hacker might get access to user names and passwords in a database by simply              |
|   | # inserting " OR ""=" into the user name or password text box                                |
|   | <pre>sql = 'SELECT * FROM Users WHERE Name ="' + uName + '" AND Pass ="' + uPass + '"'</pre> |
| 8 |  |
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# How machine learning can be used to write more secure computer programs

The O'Reilly Data Show Podcast: Fabian Yamaguchi on the potential of using large-scale analytics on graph representations of code.

By Ben Lorica. January 18, 2018





https://myoctocat.com

### Women still a minority in engineering and computer science



In 2015, the United Nations General Assembly declared 11 February International Day of Women and Girls in Science. This year, the event is being celebrated at UNESCO headquarters with a half-day roundtable on the theme of gender equality in science: myth, reality and future perspectives.

In Europe and North America, the number of female graduates in engineering, physics, mathematics and computer science is generally low. Women make up just 19% of engineers in Canada, Germany and the USA and 22% in Finland, for example. There are some bright spots, though: 50% of engineering graduates are women in Cyprus, 38% in Denmark and 36% in the Russian Federation, for instance.

In many cases, engineering has lost ground to other sciences, including agriculture. The case of New Zealand is fairly typical. Here, women jumped from representing 39% to 70% of agricultural graduates between 2000 and 2012, continued to dominate health (80–78%) but ceded ground in science (43–39%) and engineering (33–27%).

# Mixed teams have 21 percent above average financial success



**Diversity Matters** 



# 3%

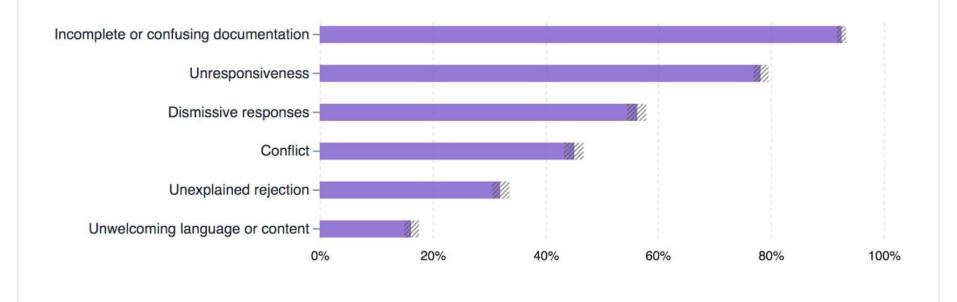
# **OF OPEN SOURCE CONTRIBUTORS**

**IDENTIFY AS WOMEN** 



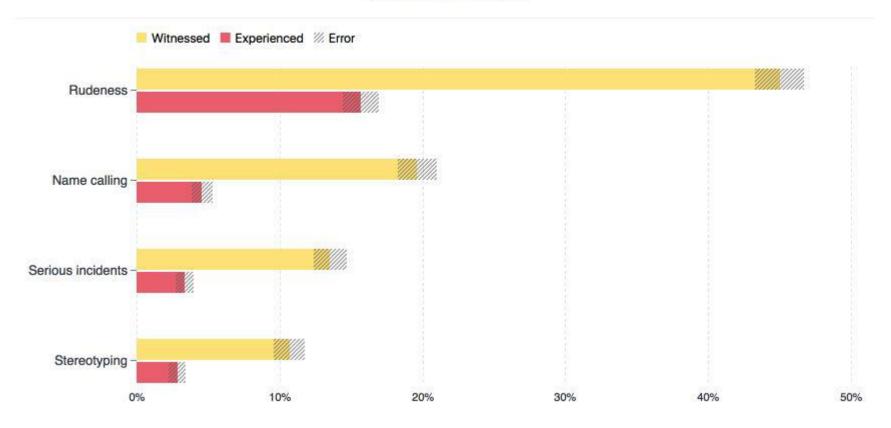
#### Fig1. - Problems encountered in open source

Source: opensourcesurvey.org



#### Fig2. - Negative behavior in open source

Source: opensourcesurvey.org





Apps Docs Community

# Sentiment Bot

Replies to toxic comments with a maintainer designated reply and a link to the repo's code of conduct

+ Add to GitHub

\$\$\circ\$79 \ ★ 36

| Auth<br>hiimbex commented 22 hours ago Owner + + × Upd  |                 |
|---|-----------------|
|   | ex              |
|   |                 |
| ok that last one wasnt toxic enough more anger hate grrr screw you bot!!! lol June Used   | 21, 2018<br>LBV |
| sentiment-bot bot commented 22 hours ago + a ×  | ي الح           |
| Please be sure to review the code of conduct and be respectful of other users. cc/ @hiimbex<br>Keep in mind, this repository uses the Contributor Covenant. | 2 2             |



Welcomes new users

Welcome

Apps Docs Community



| 1.11     | ate README.md #5                          | 1 commit into himbex:master from himbex-te:<br>himbex |
|----------|---|---|
| 다 Cor    | versation 7 - Commits 1 D Files changed 1 | Updated   |
| 47       | hiimbex-testing commented 14 days ago     | First-time contributor +                              |
|          | This is my first pull request!            | V & /   |
|          | • Vpdate README.md                        | a402b02   |
| <u>.</u> | new-pr-welcome bot commented 14 days ago  | +@ 💉 X  |
|          | Thanks for making your first PR here!     |   |

# Related issues experiment - As 5 percent of all issues on GitHub are duplicates

Projects 0

III Insights

C Settings

1 Pull requests 130

<> Code

() Issues 636

| Crash   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| You are in the <b>Beta</b> of Related Issues. Opt out or give us feedback.  | Hide result          |
| Crash, Crash and Crash !!!<br>#14872 opened on 22 Jun 2017 by peyman2afm () updated on 1 Apr                              | <b></b> <sup>2</sup> |
| Crasher<br>#74 opened on 19 Oct 2012 by maddox () updated on 24 Jan 2013  |                      |
| Setting "pause on crash" crashes Atom<br>#663 opened on 26 Jul 2013 by gitorikian () updated on 27 Jul 2013               |                      |
| Crash: closing modified file consistently crashes atom<br>#5859 opened on 5 Mar 2015 by michael-brade () updated on 1 Apr | Γ.                   |



# Free software is suffering because coders don't know how to write documentation



by MATTHEW HUGHES — 9 months ago in DESIGN & DEV



| dit | View         | in   | insert | Cell   | Ker | nel | Wi | dgets | Help |          | Trusted & Python :                                |
|-----|--------------|------|--------|--------|-----|-----|----|-------|------|----------|---|
| * 2 | 10           | 1    | • •    | H Run  |     | c   | *  | Code  | ٥    | 8        |   |
|     |              |      |        |        |     |     |    |       |      | *****    |   |
|     | def<br>Orig: | tean | Outp   | self o |     |     |    | r     | te   | method . | Tokenized (truncated) code     Original docstring |



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48%

# Computer Programmers

SOC CODE: 15-1131

Create, modify, and test the code, forms, and script that allow computer applications to run. Work from specifications drawn up by software developers or other individuals. May assist software developers by analyzing user needs and designing software solutions. May develop and write computer programs to store, locate, and retrieve specific documents, data, and information.

AUTOMATION RISK LEVEL Start worrying or 48% probability of automation PROJECTED GROWTH



4%

## Software Developers, Applications

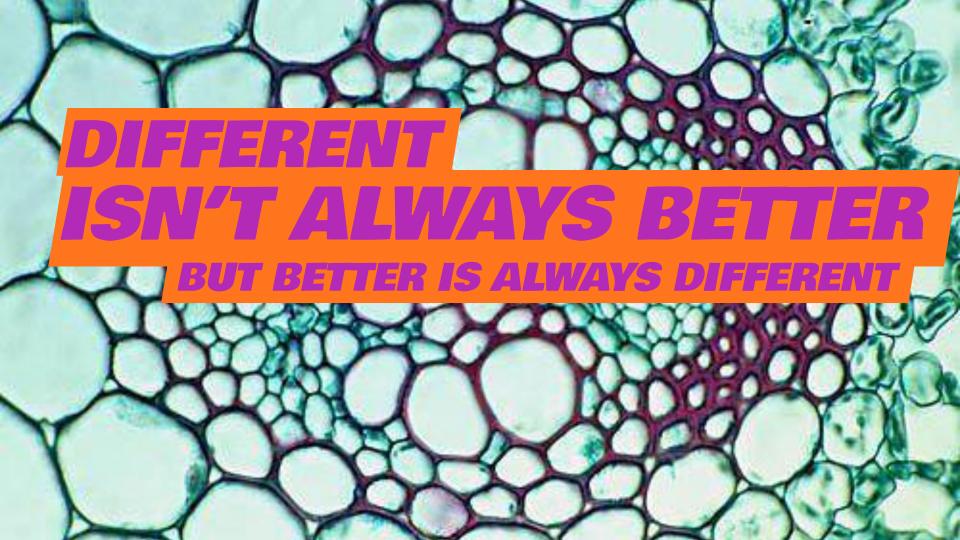
SOC CODE: 15-1132

Develop, create, and modify general computer applications software or specialized utility programs. Analyze user needs and develop software solutions. Design software or customize software for client use with the aim of optimizing operational efficiency. May analyze and design databases within an application area, working individually or coordinating database development as part of a team. May supervise computer programmers.

> AUTOMATION RISK LEVEL Totally Safe or 4% probability of automation

ROJECTED GROWT

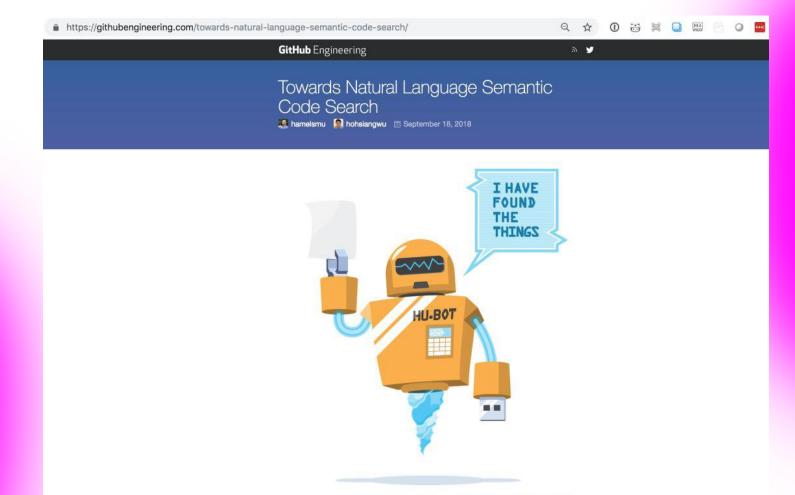






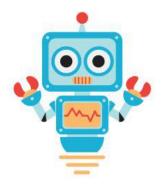






This blog post complements a live demonstration on our recently announced site: experiments.github.com

Apps Docs Community



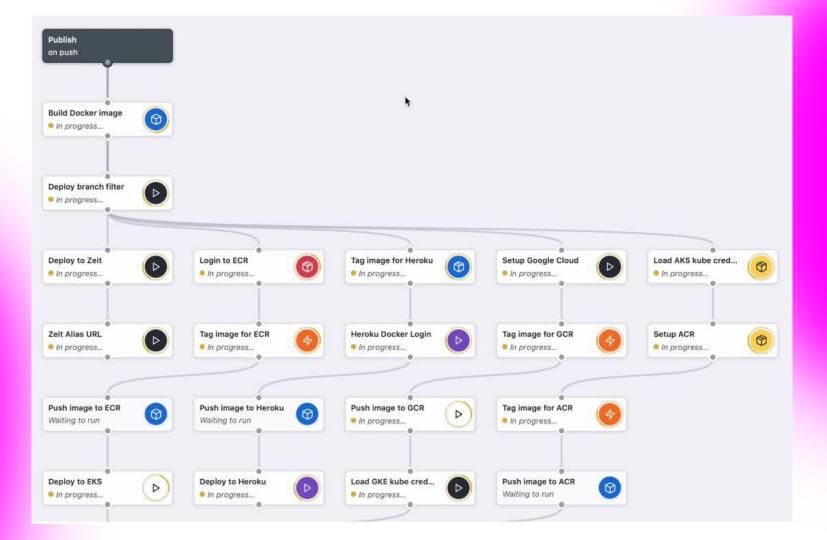
### PROBOT GitHub Apps to automate and improve your workflow

Use pre-built apps to extend GitHub, and easily build and share your own.



Check out these hosted apps that extend your project on GitHub.

They're all open source and free to use on any project.







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